## Helping Your Faculty Make the Shift to SOR: The Science of Reading

Dr. Kelly Raymond, Learning Specialist

Jane Verlin, Head of Lower School

Cynthia Hoemann, Reading Specialist







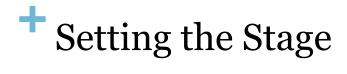
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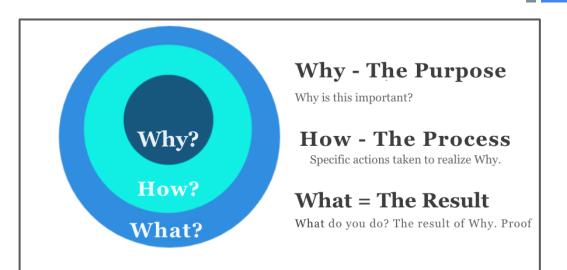




Why we did it: Kelly

How we did it: Jane

What we did: Cynthia









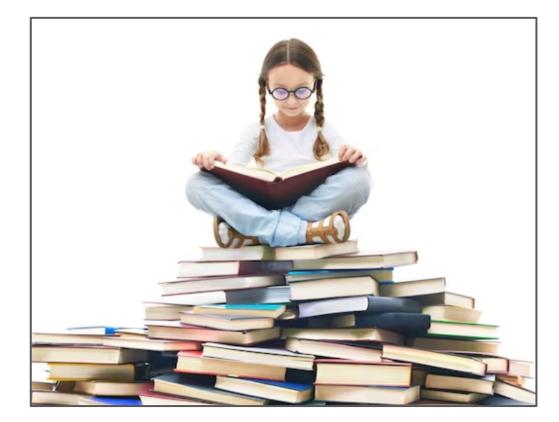
## Science Of Reading



### Learning to read is natural.









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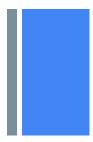
- 1. The Science of Reading
- 2. Brain Anatomy
- 3. Function of the Reading Brain
- 4. Structure of the English Language
- 5. The Developmental Stages of Reading





# Do not read the next slide just count the words.





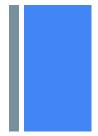
## I told you not to read this!

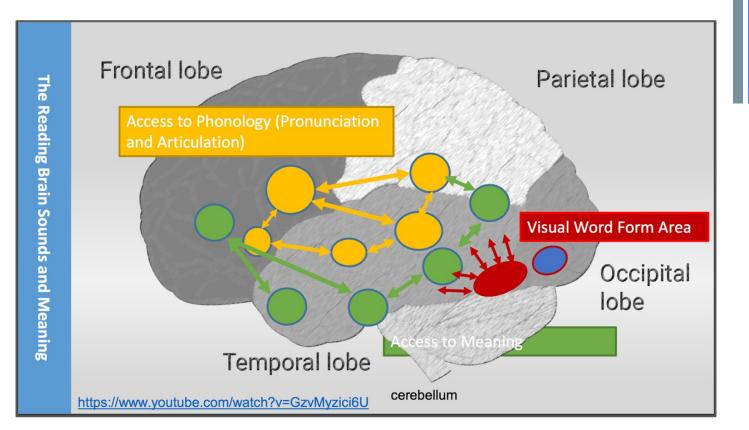




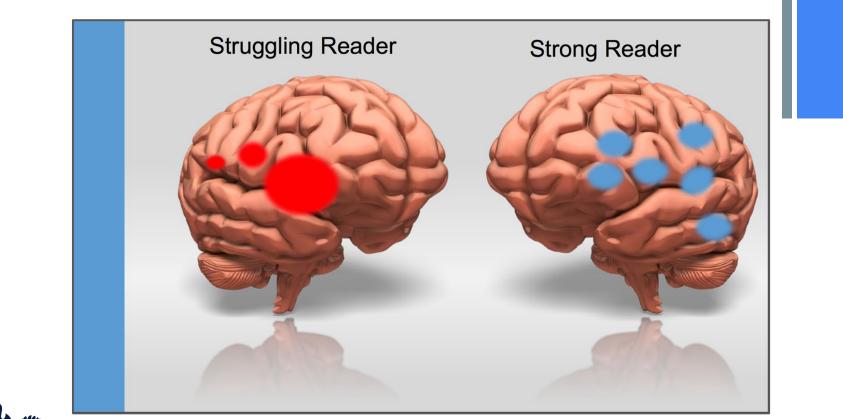


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### Science of reading is a program or pedagogy.



#### What it IS

A Collection of Research

Research, over time, from multiple fields of study using methods that confirm and disconfirm theories on how children best learn to read.



#### Teaching Based on the 5 Big Ideas

Phonemic Awareness - The ability to identify and play with individual sounds in spoken words.
Phonics- Reading instruction on understanding how letters and groups of letters link to sounds to form lettersound relationships and spelling

patterns.

**Fluency** - The ability to read words, phrases, sentences, and stories correctly, with enough speed, and expression.

**Vocabulary** - Knowing what words mean and how to say and use them correctly.

**Comprehension** - The ability to understand what you are reading.

#### **Ever Evolving**

There is new research and evidence all the time. As populations, communities, and approaches evolve, so should practice.



#### What it IS NOT

A program, an intervention, or a product that you can buy.

The Science of Reading could be considered an approach to teaching reading that is based on decades of research and evidence. It is NOT a specific program.

**Phonics-based** programs that drill more study needs phonics skills.

Phonics is an integral part of teaching reading based on science, but it is just one of the five big ideas that should be taught so all children can learn to read.

**Complete and no** to be done.

As with any science, it is never complete. We can always know more. More study happens all the time and researchers, teachers, and families can work together to bring the best research into classrooms.



# Science of reading-aligned practice emphasizes phonics only.





#### Language Comprehension



Vocabulary Knowledge

Language Structures

Verbal Reasoning

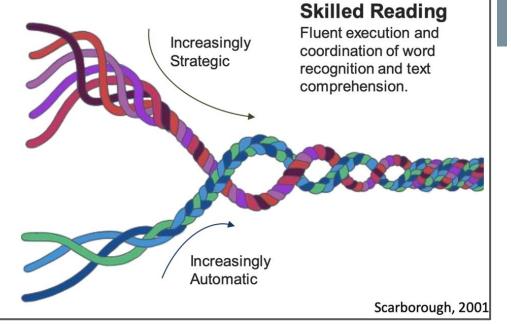
Literacy Knowledge

#### **Word Recognition**

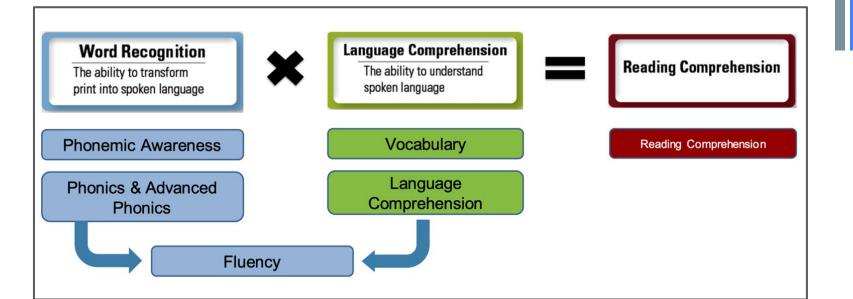
Phonological Awareness

Decoding (and Spelling)

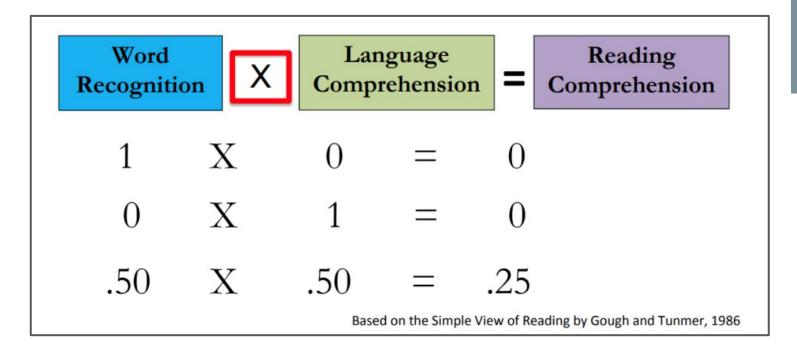
Sight Recognition













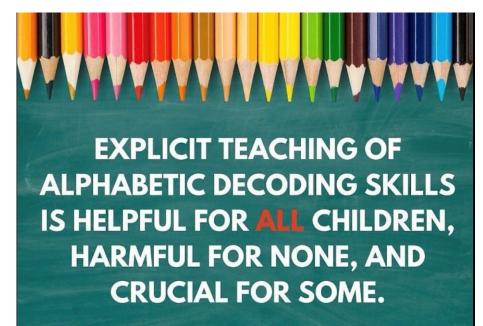


### Structured Literacy is only for those students

"who need it."







Snowling, Hulme, Snow & Juell (2005)



"If a child memorizes ten words, the child can read only ten words. But if a child learns the sounds of ten letters, the child will be able to read 350 three sound words, 4,320 four sound words and 21,650 five sound words."

Dr. Martin Kozloff, 2002





## The How:

# **Time and Space**

Resources



### Make it a Priority: Building Knowledge



### Building Knowledge... and Enthusiasm!

#### Reading Brain video Inbox ×

С

Cynthia Hoemann <choemann@gfacademy.org>

to Christina, Sarah, Lindsay, Ginger, Jennifer, Kate, Stephanie, Katie, Mary, Moira, Tatiana, Susan, Arianna, Amy, Kelsie, David, Katie, Keri, Stefania, Mary-Katherine, Nicole, 🗧

#### Hi all,

I came across this webinar and wanted to share it with you because I think it is one of the best ones I have seen that explains how the brain learns to read. Amplify has a series called Cortex in the Classroom and this is one titled Advancing the Science of Reading in the Early Years by Carolyn Strom. While it specifically addresses early readers (age 3 -K) it is beneficial to anyone who is interested in learning more about reading and the brain.

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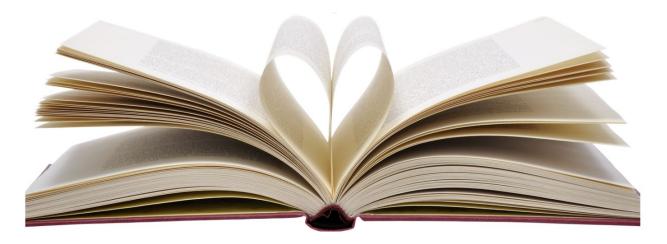
Thu, Apr 21, 2022, 8:00 AM

Here is the link if you are interested: https://youtu.be/5ozikJR3oY8

All best, Cynthia (the SOR nerd)



### **Time and Space: Empathy**





### **Building Momentum: Faculty Book Group**



## **Reading Inquiry Group Topics**

Fostering a Love of Reading

Vocabulary and Comprehension

Development of Reading Skills: Scope & Sequence

Using Data to Inform Instruction

Parent Communication



### **Celebrate and tell the story!**



### Resources

Professional Development: in-house training + off-site

Instruction: Heggerty, Fundations, Decodable Library, Boost

Assessment Tools: DIBELS, mCLASS

Reading Team (coaches)











# The What:

# **Analysis &**

# Implementation



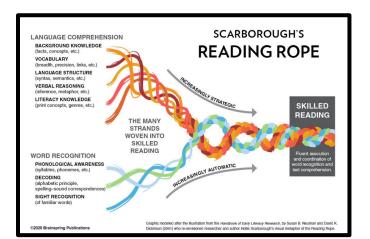
## What does the science of reading look like in practice?

Shift **away** from using a singular level to understand a student's reading ability

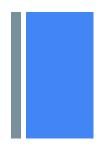


Shift **toward** looking at reading skills in isolation, while also understanding how the skills interconnect

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#### • How were we using what we already had?

- Fundations
- DIBELS-8
- Schedule / Literacy blocks

#### • What could/should this look like?

- Connect Fundations to literacy
- Deeper dive into DIBELS data which areas / students need more attention?
- Enable teachers to have a better understanding of the information the data was providing
- Utilize classroom time more strategically



## Analysis

- Use DIBELS assessment data to identify skills that need to be reinforced
- Create differentiated groups for instruction based on this information

	Composite	Phonemic Awareness PSF	Letter Sounds NWF-CLS	<b>Decoding</b> NWF-WRC	Word Reading WRF	Reading Fluency ORF
Well Below	<b>13%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>27%</b>
Benchmark	2 Students	O Students	2 Students	1 Student	3 Students	4 Students
Below	<b>27%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>27%</b>	27%
Benchmark	4 Students	2 Students	4 Students	2 Students	4 Students	4 Students
At	53%	80%	<b>33%</b>	53%	<b>40%</b>	27%
Benchmark	8 Students	12 Students	5 Students	8 Students	6 Students	4 Students
Above	<b>7%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>27%</b>	13%	20%
Benchmark	1 Student	1 Student	4 Students	4 Students	2 Students	3 Students



## What does this look like in the classroom?

- Use assessment data to identify skills that need to be reinforced
- Create differentiated groups for instruction based on this information

Grade1: Middle of the Year Instruct	ional Grou	uping Suggestion	ns			
Group 1: Likely to need core support				Group 2: Additional Support		
Alphabetic Principle and Basic Phonics	At or Above B (NWF-WRC is			Alphabetic Principle and Basic Phonics	At or Above Be (NWF-WRC is 1	
Accurate and Fluent Reading of Connected Text	At or Above B (ORF-Words C	enchmark. correct is 21 or higher)		Accurate and Fluent Reading of Connected Text		elow Benchmark prrect is below 21)
Name	NWF-WRC 14+	ORF - Words Correct 21+		Name	NWF-WRC 14+	ORF - Words Correct 0-20
			-			
Group 3: Additional Support				Group 4: Additiional Support		
Alphabetic Principle and Basic Phonics	Below or Well (NWF-WRC is	Below Benchmark below 14)		Alphabetic Principle and Basic Phonics	Below or Well (NWF- WRC is	Below Benchmark below 14)
Accurate and Fluent Reading of Connected Text	At or Above I (ORF - Words	Benchmark Correct is 21 or higher)		Accurate and Fluent Reading of Connected Text	Below or Well (ORF - Words)	Below Benchmark Correct is below 21)
Name	NWF - WRC 0 - 13	ORF - Words Correct 21+		Name	NWF - WRC 0-13	ORF - Words Correct 0-20
NOTE: if a large number of students fall in any of the instructional group	pings other than Gro	up 1, consider supplementing c	ore i	nstruction addressing the corresponding skill areas		



## What does this look like in the classroom?

- Use assessment data to identify skills that need to be reinforced
- Create differentiated groups for instruction based on this information



Meeting Date: Teacher Name	•			Class-wide Median:	
Determine Need: Is a Class-wide Intervention necessary ? Yes No If yes, then			Action Items:  Determine appropriate Class-wide Intervention: Determine Start Date: Determine End Date: Schedule Fidelity Check: Progress Monitor Assessment		
Which students fall within the at-risk range? Are there any students we missed?			Among students identified as needing a Tier 2 intervention, what is the category of the problem? (phonemic awareness, decoding, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension)	What intervention do you plan to use to address the problem?	
Student Name:	WRC/Error	Accuracy			
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					

\_\_\_\_\_

\*created by Matt Burns

# Implementing

- Weekly planning meetings with grade level teams
- Use Fundations curriculum to guide sequence of small group reading instruction

dations Wilson Language Basics

Curre	nt Unit	Trick W	lords			_ Curre	nt Unit	Wo
WEEK 1						WEEK 1		
you	yo	our	I	they		shell	cuff	f
WEEK 2						fill	puff	t
was	01	ne	said			Russ	Bess	V
						bell	pill	ν
Review	w Word	s				WEEK 2		
mop	rib	sob	job	rash	map	wall	fall	h
rock	cop	such	dot	lid	mud	mall		
Ted	fix	lap	web	not	lick			
much	ten	chip	tub	bed	moth	Curre	nt Nons	ser
at	hip	lock	peg	shot	had		nonsense	
rich	bug	pen	bat	hit	pet		tions® Lee	
lash	bus	bun	pick	path	bib	viff	woff	¢
red	jab	kid	nod	but	cup	tuss	shess	s
mix	pot	Ben	kick	pat	thick	Sente	nces	
ab	- Jim	tin	cob	rat	big		1000	_
tip	cot	Rick	dash	whip	mad	place 3	old words Sentence	Fr
den	gum	math	neck	dip	mug		with a Tri age stud	
sub	dish	wig	ves	fun	this	reierei	108.	
cub	fit	shut	rush	wish	quit	WEEK 1	u get the	e re
back	pup	fog	shop	lot	hut		ad a big	
DACK	pup	log	anop	101	mut		ill fill <b>yo</b> u	

#### kiss off miss chil mess Nell mass 411 tel all call hall ise Words ord resources are available on the

	ions® Lea			are	avaliable o	n a
viff	woff	daff	chuff	rill	thill	
tuss	shess	sess	nall	rall	zall	

e Trick Words. Dictate the sentence. ames as needed, and then circle any Nord. For the spelling of these words, s to use their Student Notebooks for

d shell?

s for her dad.

lish with fish

#### Resources

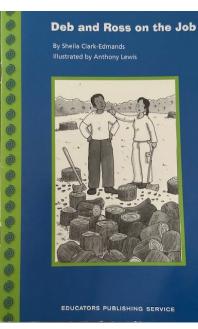
I will huff and puff up the big hill. We had to mop up the mess. The bug fell in the web. I sat in the den with Bill. Did they yell at you? I got a chill in the tub. Jack had to sell your pig. Ed will kill the big bug. I fell on the path. WEEK 2 This hall is a mess!\* Mom did not miss the mud at all. Toss one ball to Kim. Will we shop at the mall? Will you call your pup? Dad had one hall for Jack. You will fall!\* Did you get that at the mall? The pill was for the dog. The vet got one quill off the dog. They had bad luck on the quiz. The duck will quack at Bill. \* Use the tall blue punctuation mark in the Sentence Frames to demonstrate and explain the exclamation point.

TEACHER'S MANUAL 179

Unit 4

## Grade 1: Before Reading

Deb and Ross on the Job





Multiple Meaning:

#### <u>drink</u>

noun: (thing) a liquid that can be swallowed verb: (action) to take a liquid in to the mouth to swallow

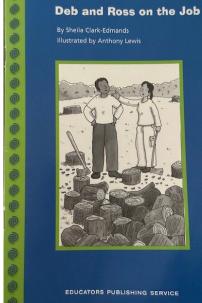
#### <u>spell</u>

verb: (action) to write letters in a correct order to form a word

"Ross will sit a **spell**" (p12) : to sit and relax for a short time

## Grade 1: Before/During Reading

Deb and Ross on the Job



EDUCATORS PUBLISHING SERVICE

off the log

Deb is glad

a swell job

ax in the tent

Ross will sit

a full glass

hard to do

thrill to finish

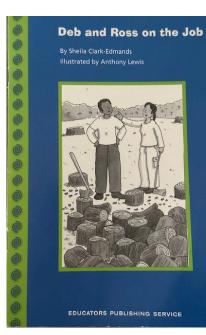
glad his job

#### Deb and Ross on the Job

Look for words in the story that have **bonus letters**.

-ff	-11	-SS

## Grade 1: After Reading



#### Deb and Ross on the Job

What is Deb's problem?

Who will help Deb?

#### Deb and Ross on the Job

Put the events from the story in order.

Ross will drink milk.

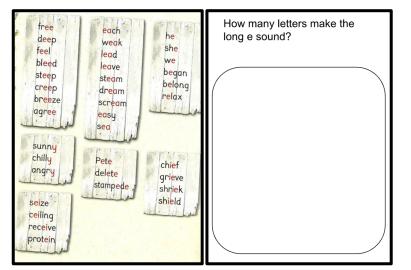
Deb asks Ross for help.

Ross cuts the log into bits.

1 Deb has a big job.

Grade 3: Before Reading

### **Preview Words:**

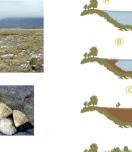


## Preview Vocabulary & Activate Background Knowledge

**Blanket bog** - a flat landscape of moist earth in an area of high rainfall or humidity.

**Bog** - Wet muddy ground too soft to support a heavy body

Limpet - a mollusk that clings to things.



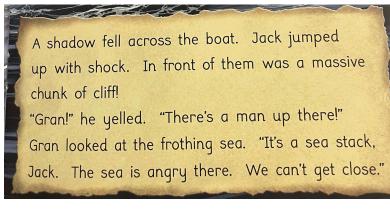
5 stages of Raised Bog development





## Grade 3: During & After Reading

- Comprehension questions during & post reading with the whole group
- Practicing written responses that echo the question



What did the author mean by...

"The sea was as flat as a pancake."

"The sea is angry there."

"The wind tugged my hooks out of my pocket."



# Additional changes

- Grade 3:
  - Extended time spent on Fundations in the classroom
  - Incorporated daily practice with grammar and syntax to enhance comprehension
- Grade 4:
  - Added in Megawords to address the need for continued support of morphology and vocabulary
  - Added ReadWorks to support development of background knowledge



Takeaways:

- Develop a system that follows the research
- Use curriculum and instructional strategies that are direct, explicit, and researched based.
- Use assessments that measure the skills that need to be taught
- Intensify instruction early
- Group students according to the skills they lack
- Progress monitor students who are at risk
- Provide coaching and support



# Science of reading-aligned practice kills the love and joy of reading.





# Foster a Love of Reading



# For the Love of Reading Challenge!

As a Lower School, students were challenged to read 1,000 books during the month of February



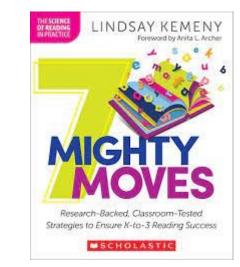


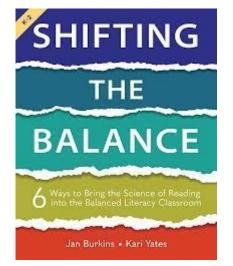
# Resources

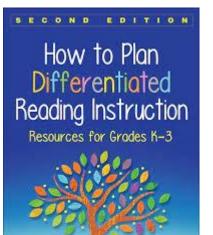
The Reading League <u>https://www.thereadingleague.org/</u>

Reading Science Academy https://www.readingscienceacademy.com/

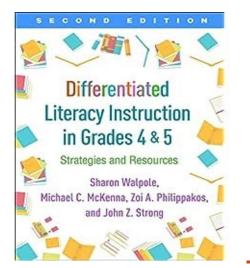
- Kilpatrick, David. Essentials of Assessing, Preventing, and Overcoming Reading Difficulties. Wiley, 2015
- Literacy How YouTube channel. https://www.youtube.com/user/Literacyhow
- Moats, Louisa. IDA's Knowledge and Practice Standards: How They Can Improve Reading Instruction for All Students. https://www.youtube.com/user/idachannel
- Moats, Louisa. Structured Literacy: Effective Instruction for Students with Dyslexia and Related Reading Difficulties.for-students-with-dyslexia-and-related-reading-difficulties/
- "Ending the Reading Wars: Reading Acquisition From Novice to Expert" Anne Castles, Kathleen Rastle, and Kate Nation.
- "Ten Myths About Learning to Read" Reading Rockets
- "What Education Schools Aren't Teaching about Reading and What Elementary Teachers Aren't Learning" Reading Rockets
- "Teaching Reading is Rocket Science" Louisa Moats 2020

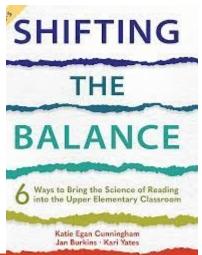






Sharon Walpole Michael C. McKenna







- Teaching, Reading and Learning: The Podcast -The Reading League <u>https://www.thereadingleague.org/teaching-reading-and-learning-the-podcast/</u>
- The Science of Reading Amplify <u>https://amplify.com/science-of-reading-the-podcast/</u>
- APM Reports all podcasts by Emily Hanford <u>https://features.apmreports.org/reading/</u>









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